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621.743.4

,

05.16.04 –

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»,

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»,

«05» 2016
26.002.12

14³⁰

«

, 37, . 9, . 203.

»

: 03056, . -56,

...

»

: 03056, . -56,

«
, 37.

«03» 2016 .



...

• ,

, • ()

• ()

5% .

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- ,

, • ,

« » - : 2632 «

» (0113U000649); 2851

«

» (0115U000406).

• ,

•

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

1.

(

)

250...350

2.

$H_3PO_4 - ZrSiO_4$
2,0)

3.

Si_2O_7

$Zr_2O_7,$
 $H_3PO_4 - SiO_2$
(
1000 .

250...300

4.

200...250

2,0

0,5%,

1000

12,5...50

[1...37].

2011, 2013, 2015);

IV, V, VI, VII

» (- 2010);

» (- 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015);

— , : , , « »
(— 2011, 2012);
— -4» (— 2012);
— V , , , 2013, 2014, 2015» (— 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015);
— : , , » (— 2013, 2014, 2015);
— IV «
» (— 2015).

37
13 , 4
, 23
1 .
(110) 4 177
82 , 18 . 150 .

— , , , , , , .
(, , , , , ,) ,
(, , , , , ,) .
() , , .

« »

12-3 (10678 – 76), 85% 1670 / ³.

) (, 23409.7 – 78.
-1,6.2,5/11- 2

150 350 .

(23409.0 – 78)
23409.9 – 78 –

056, -700, 23409.6 – 78 – 042,
- 23409.12 – 78.

()

STA 449 C Jupiter.

()

RIGAKU “Ultima IV”.

« ’

»

250...350 .

:

() –

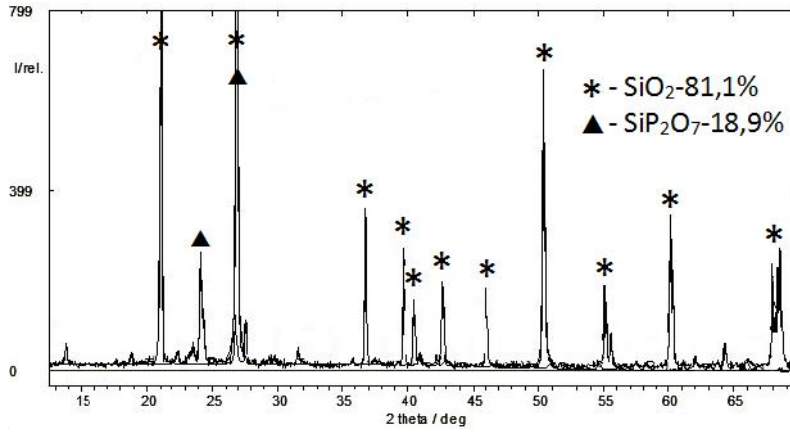
200

300...320

(.1).

20...1000

(.2).



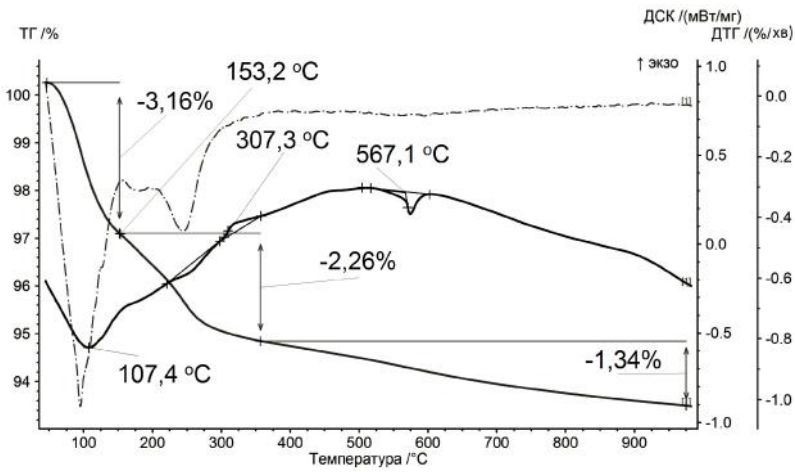
. 1. (5 . .) (3 . .), 300

3 4

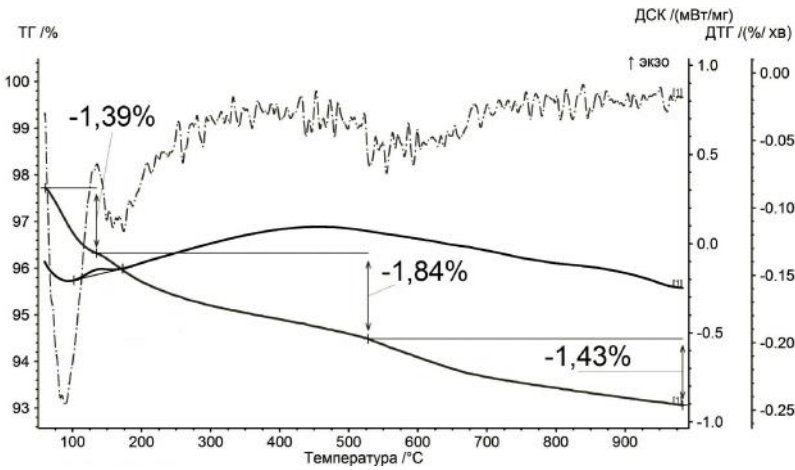
350 .

1000 ,

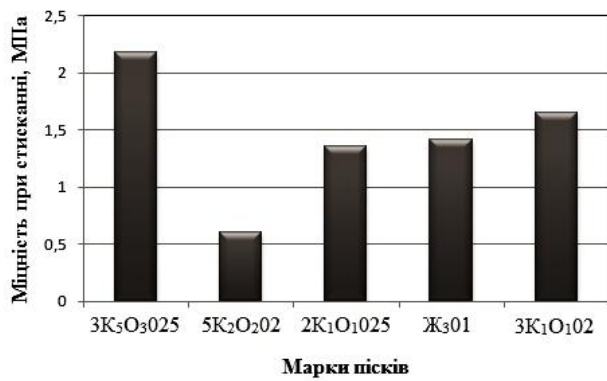
(. 3),



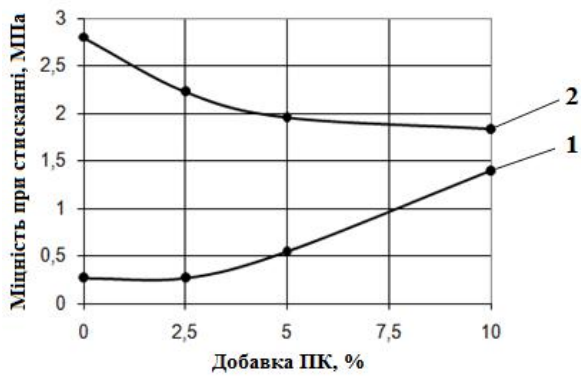
. 2. (5 . .) (3 . .)



. 3. (5 . .) 3 4 (3 . .)



. 4.

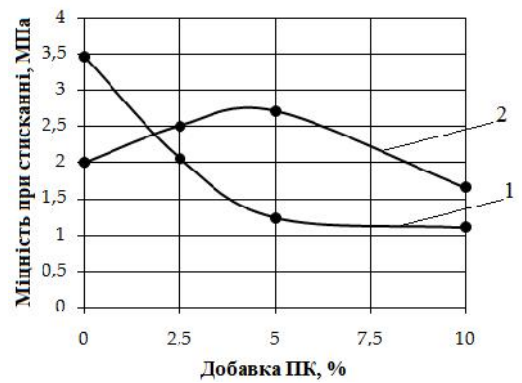


1 –

; 2 –

. 5.

3 5 3025 ()



5 2 202 ()

3 5 3025

0,315)
0,063).

300 . 3%

(0,63, 0,40
(0,10

(. 6).



0,20 ,

(. 4).

0,20...0,30 .

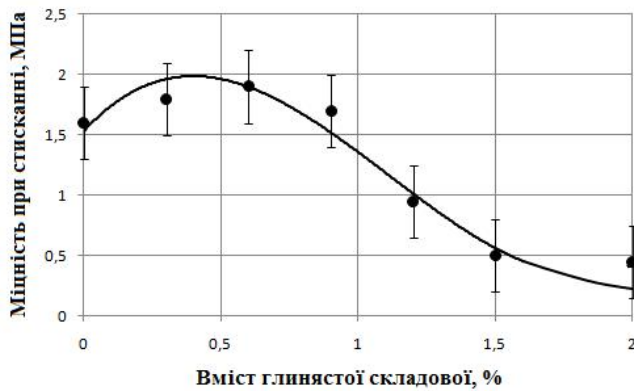
. 6.

0 2,0% (,

29234 – 91).

0,6...0,9%

(. 7).



0,2...0,3 ,

1%.

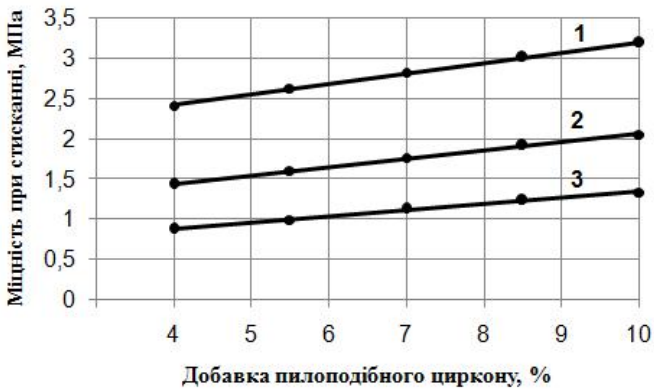
3 5 3025,

. 7.

) 3 4, , (3...4% , 6...8% 300...320 . 0,1 .

3 4.

(. 8).



1 – 3,5%; 2 – 2,5%; 3 – 1,5% . 8.

3,0...3,5% 3 4, 7,0...8,0%

3,0...3,2 , 0,3...0,5%.

«

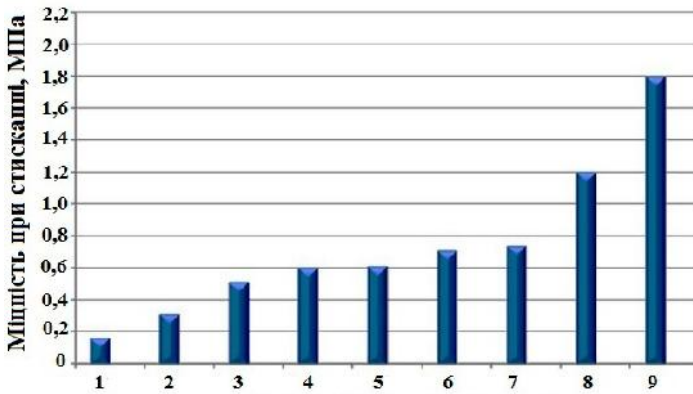
»

3 4

(. 8).

... (),
()
().

5% 3 4
250 3% 1 3 5 3025,
0,5...2,0 (.9).



(.10).
(79,4%)

1 - ; 2 -
; 3 - Al; 4 -
; 5 - ; 6 - Al;
7 - Al; 8 - ;
9 -

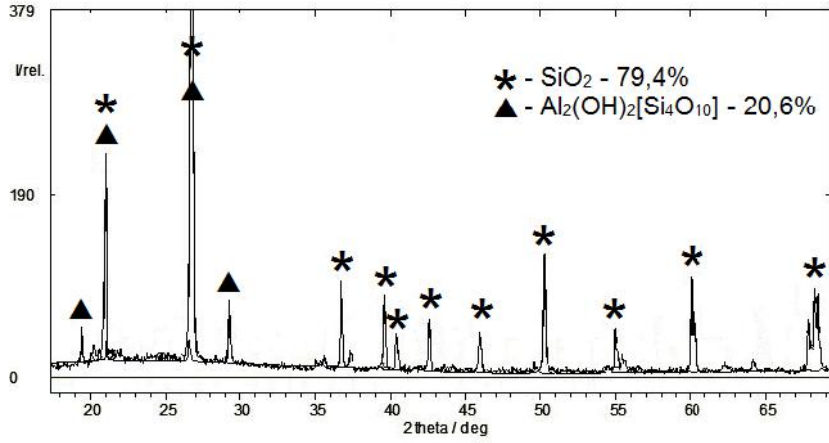
.9.

(3%)
(5%)

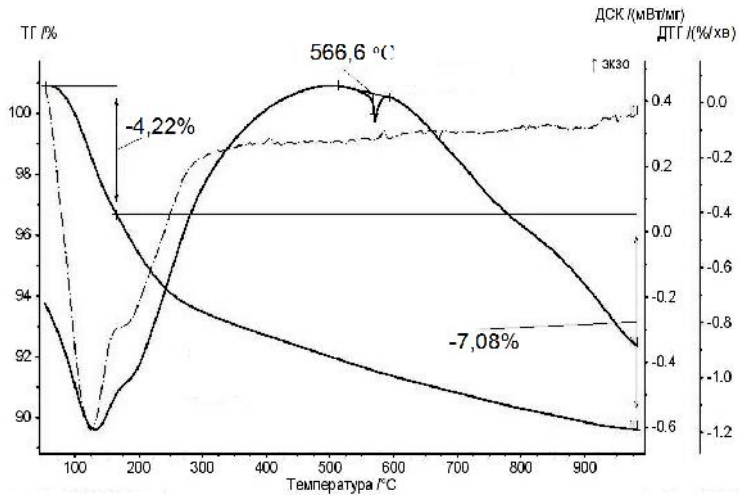
(.11).

100...150 ,

566,6 .



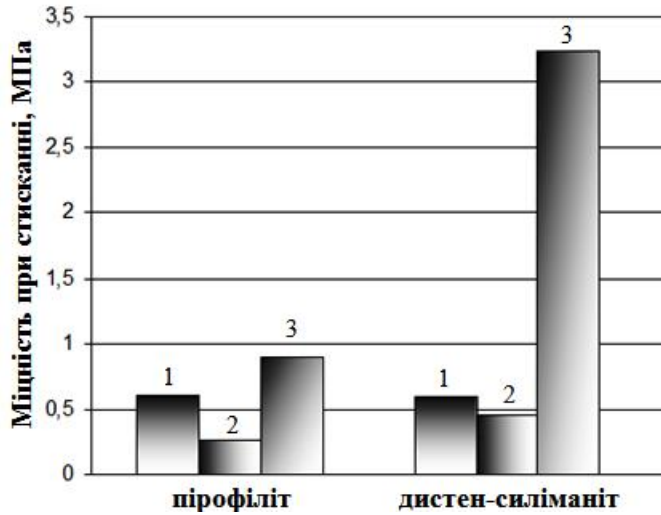
(3 . .), 10. 300 (5 . .)



300

(5 . .) 11. (3 . .)

(3,0...3,4) 10%-
300 .



1 –
; 2 –
; 3 –

. 12.

3 4.

– 4...5%.

Al

(
2,5)
: SiO₂ – 5,6...14,8%;
MgO – 2,4%; Fe₂O₃ – 6,7...11,1%;
Al₂O₃ – 48,5%; – 0,15%;
(Na₂O+K₂O) – 1,75%; P₂O₅ < 0,1%;
– 0,15%; S – 0,12%; – 0,5%;
– 8,32%.

25,2%.

()

Al₂O₃,

Mg, Fe, Na.

Al

().

1:1

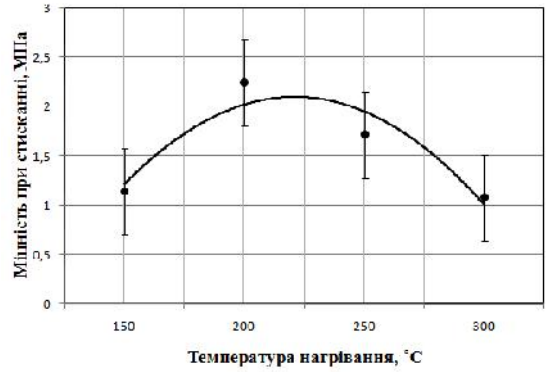
5...6%

220 ,

(. 13).

2,0...2,4

(. 14).



. 13.

. 14.

3 4 : ³ Al - 1 : 1

3 4 - 5%, Al - 5%

300

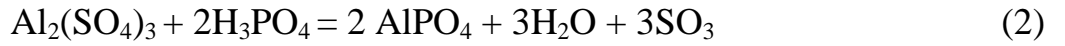
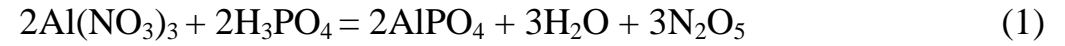
3 4

()

3 4

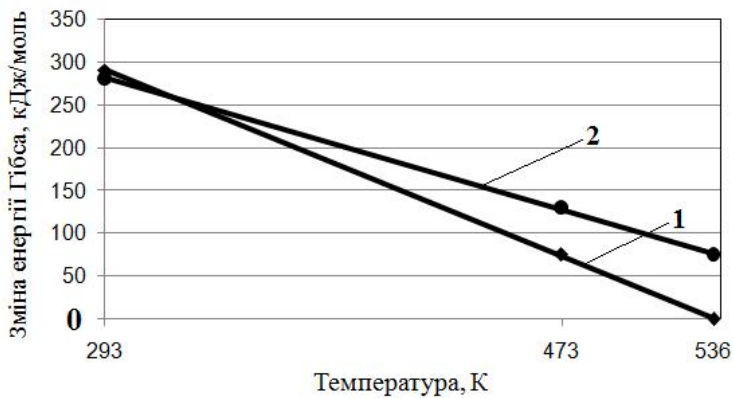
(1) (2)

20 200 (. 15).



250

H₃PO₄



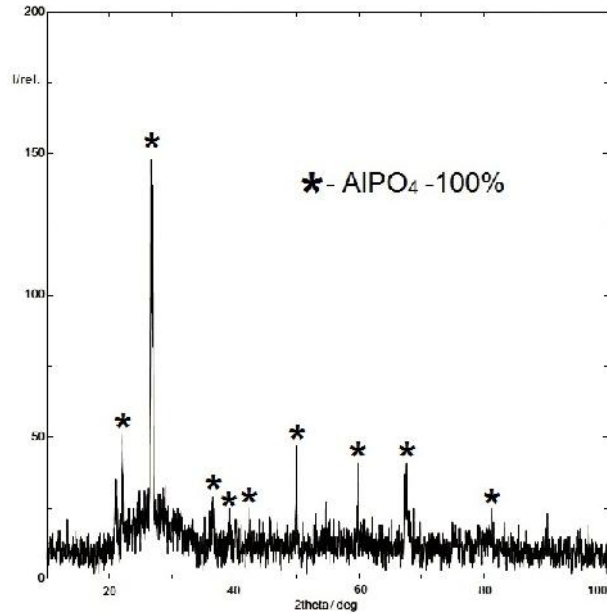
. 15.

250 ,

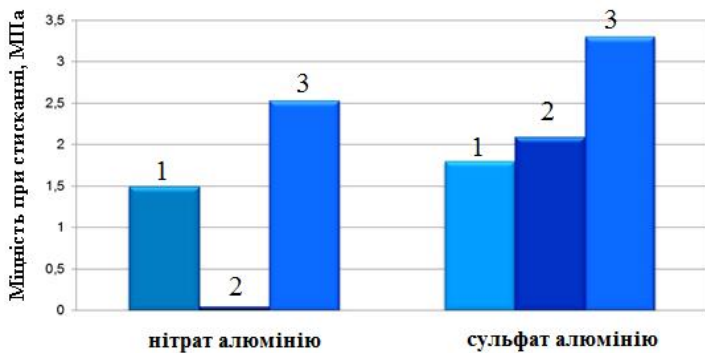
(1) (2)

200

(), (.16).
 - H₃PO₄
 Al₂(SO₄)₃*4,4H₂O,
 Al₂(SO₄)₃*18H₂O



. 16. (3 .), 250 (5 .)



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 -

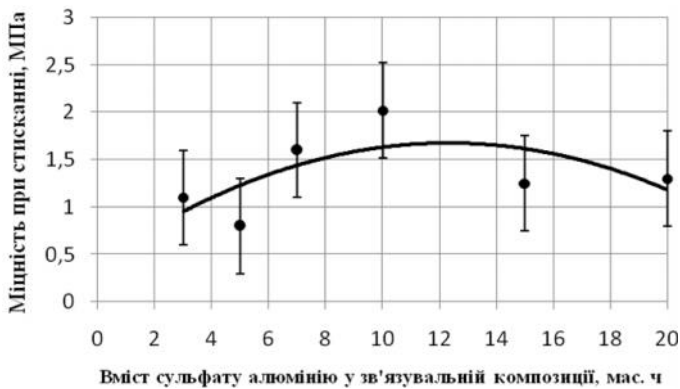
. 17.

()
 (. 17).

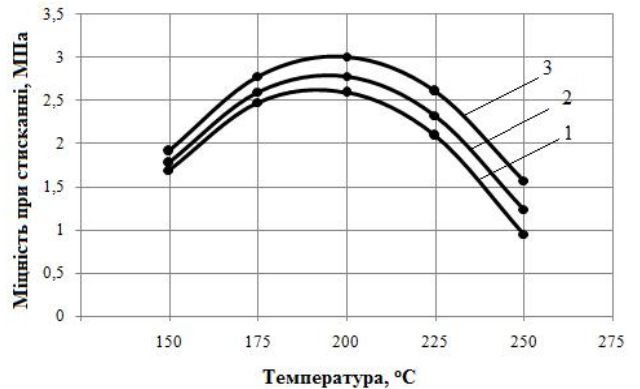
2,3...2,8 Al (. . 17).
 10%-
 50%-
 200 ,
 0,5%.

0,8...1,1 2,0
 3 10 . 1 . 3 4
 (. 18).
 . 19,
 , 200 .

(2,5...3,0) (0,4...0,5%).
 5...7%,



. 18.



1 – 3%; 2 – 5%; 3 – 7%

. 19.

« »

. 1, 2, 3.

	, %						, %	
	3 4	-	-					
1	3,0...4,0	6,0...8,0	-		0...3,0	300 °	2,5...3,5	0,1...0,3
2	3,0...3,5	-	7,0...8,0		0...3,0	350 °	3,0...3,2	0,3...0,5

	, %						, %	
	3 4	Al						
1	5,0...6,0	5,0...6,0	-	3,0...4,0		220 °	2,0...2,4	0,1...0,2
2	3,0...3,5	-	5,0...6,0	0...3,0		300 °	1,4...1,6	0,2...0,3

	, %						, %	
			()					
1	10% - 90% H ₃ PO ₄ 1)	4,0...5,0		-	300 °	2,8...3,2	0,2...0,5	
2	10% Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ 1% H ₃ PO ₄	5,0...7,0		5,0...7,0	200 °	2,5...3,0	0,3...0,6	
3	10%- Al(NO ₃) ₃ 50%- 3 4	4,5...5,5		-	200 °	2,3...2,8	0,5...0,8	

1)

0,5...1,0 200 °

80 15
16 22 , 200 4 .
20...22.



.20. (1460),



20 (.21. 1560),



.22. 30 25 2 (1580),

3 4

1.

300...320

340...350

300...1000

2.

0,2...0,3 (1%) ()

3.



4.

- 300...320

6...8%, - 3...4%;

5.

3,0...3,5% H₃PO₄

3,0...3,2



7...8%, 0,3...0,5%. (250...300

6.

150...250

(3,0...3,4)

Al - 5%; - 3...4%, 2,0...2,4

: H₃PO₄ 200...220

7.



200

8.

10%-



2,3...2,8 50%-

200

1 .
5...7% ,

10 .

3 5...7% .

9.
-

12,5...50 .

1.

2011.- 4 (25).- .98...103. //

2.

2011.- 4 (25).- .104...110. //

3.

2011.- 1 (22).- .203...206. //

4.

4 (29).- .140..147. //

5.

(. . . , . . . // , 2013.- 5.- .16...19.) .

6.

2013.- .3 (99).- .57...63. //

7. . . .
2 (12). – . 17...24.

8. . . .
//

9. . . .
//

10. . . .
2014. – 1 (32). – . 99...104.

11. . . .
4(112). – . 40...46.

12. . . .
2015. – 7. – . 27...29. (

13. . . .
2015. – 10. – . 26...29.

14. . . . 99789. 22 9/12.
. 25.06.2015.

15. . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . // . - , 2010. - .271...272.
16. . . . // . - , 2011. - .132...133.
17. . . . / . . . , . . . // . - , 2011. - .87...89.
18. . . . // . - , 2011. - .132...133.
19. . . . // 2012. - , 2012. - .155...156.
20. . . . / . . . , . . . // . - , 2012. - .43...44.
21. . . . // . - , 2012. - .185...187.
22. . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . // -4. - , 2012. - .191...194.
23. . . . / . . . , . . . // : , , . - , 2013. - .282...286.
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27. . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . // . - , 2013. - .144...146.
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- 29. . . / . . , . . , . . , . . //
- 30. . . : , , ; .- ,2014.- .568...572.
- . . // 2014.- ,2014.- .141...142.
- 31. . . - / . . , . . , . . ,
- . . // 2014.- ,2014.- .97...99.
- 32. . . / . . , . . // :
- , . . - ,2015.- .543...548.
- 33. . . / . . , . . , . . //
- . - ,2015.- .69...70.
- 34. . . / . . , . . // 2015. -
- ,2015.- .165...167.
- 35. . . / . . , . . , . . //
- 2015.- .94...96.
- 36. . . / . . , . . , . . //
- ,2015.- .114...115.
- 37. . . - / . . , . . //
- .- ,2015.- .59...61.

05.16.04 -

, ,2016 .

(Al, Zr)

(Si)

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 3 4 ,
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 : - , ' , , , , , , , .
 , , , , , , , , .
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 . - .
 05.16.04 - . -
 " , , 2016 . " .
 .
 ,
 300...320 , H_3PO_4
 -
 - 340...350
 .
 ,
 ,
 ,
 1000 .
 H_3PO_4
 10%,
 ,
 3...4%,
 .
 3 4
 - ,
 ,
 .

H_3PO_4 (,
 -) 250...300 .
 (3,0...3,4) - .
 200...220 H_3PO_4
 , .
 H_3PO_4 ,
 2,3...2,8 .
 H_3PO_4 200
 , 10 . $Al_2(SO_4)_3$ 1 . 3 4,
 5...7%.
 .
 , - , , , , .
 , , , , , .

ABSTRACT

Keush D.V. Core mixture with inorganic binders and combined filler for the manufacture of castings from iron-carbon alloys. – Manuscript.

Thesis for scientific degree of candidate of technical sciences on specialty 05.16.04 – foundry. – National Technical University of Ukraine "Kyiv Polytechnic Institute" of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, Kyiv, 2016.

Scientific and practical issues of the development of core mixtures of phosphoric acid and combined fillers of different classes are resolved. In the thesis patterns of influence the components on properties of the mixtures and implementation the technological process that provides increase quality of castings from iron-carbon alloys are established.

Phosphoric acid by heating can form with oxides of amphoteric (Al, Zr) and acidic (Si) elements the corresponding phosphates that due to the peculiarities of their structure are inorganic binders in core mixture are established. The new methods of receiving of aluminum phosphates by the interaction the $Al_2(SO_4)_3$ with aluminum-containing materials of various classes, including with inorganic salts are also presented.

The structure, phase composition and thermal analysis developed binders are investigated. The optimal methods for preparing core mixtures with various combined fillers are determined.

With the use of methods of planning experiments and data processing the optimum compositions and the modes of strengthening core mixtures are established.

Keywords: binder, disthene-sillimanite, filler, phosphoric acid, pulverized quartz, pyrophosphate, pyrophyllite, slime, zircon.